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Department of Orthopaedics Surgery & Rehabilitation Medicine /
Biomedical Engineering
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THE EIGHTH
INTERNATIONAL
CONFERENCE ON
ETHICAL ISSUES
IN BIOMEDICAL
ENGINEERING

APRIL 24-26, 2015 SUNY DOWNSTATE MEDICAL CENTER

Design: Department of Biomedical Communications

8th INTERNATIONAL CONFERENCE ON ETHICAL ISSUES IN BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Alumni Auditorium SUNY Downstate Medical Center 395 Lenox Rd, Brooklyn, NY

I wish to Register as a (please select only one):
FULL ATTENDANCE (Including all Oral and Poster Presenters) Registration Fee \$200 Student/Post-doc/Fellow \$70
1-DAY ATTEENDANCE (April 20 or 21, 2013) UNIQUE FEE for all. Please indicate Day April 20 or April 21, 2013 **\$150 ** All 1-day registrations do NOT include a dinner ticket for the registrant. Dinner tickets can be purchased individually.
EXTRA DINNER TICKETS (dinner takes place on Saturday, April 20. 2013 at SUNY Downstate Medical Center)
I want extra dinner ticket(s) (check if applicable and indicate the number): Dinner Ticket (for dinner attendees ONLY, 1-day participants -April 20 or 21-, and/or Guests) \$50 each Number of Tickets
CONTACT INFORMATION (*Information is required)
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First Name*: Middle Initial:
Last Name*:
Degree*:
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Mail Payment to: Subrata Saha, PhD SUNY Downstate Medical Center Otherwoods Surgery & Rebelithation Medicine

Orthopaedic Surgery & Rehabilitation Medicine, 450 Clarkson Avenue - Box 30,

Brooklyn, New York 11203

Welcome from the Conference Chair

I am pleased to welcome you to the Eighth International Conference on Ethics in Biology, Engineering & Medicine. Our goal is to bring together biomedical engineers, scientists, clinicians, philosophers, lawyers, students and representatives from industry to discuss the ethical issues that face us as we make new advances in biology, engineering and medicine, and as develop new implants, devices, and drugs to improve medical treatments and the quality of life of our patients. The papers to be presented represent a broad spectrum of topics reflecting the exciting, but sometimes controversial nature of many of the new advances in biology, engineering and medicine.

This conference is sponsored by SUNY Downstate Medical Center and St. Francis College. It is co-sponsored by the Research Foundation for SUNY, the American Institute for Medical and Biological Engineering, Sigma Xi, and several other societies, institutions, and companies.

Many people contributed to the success of this conference. I would like to thank the Keynote speakers, the authors, session moderators, panel members, and the staff. The abstracts from this conference and selected papers will be published in a special issue of the *International Journal of Medical Implants and Devices* that will be distributed at the conference. The authors are also encouraged to submit their papers for publication in *Ethics in Biology, Engineering and Medicine: An International Journal.* I am sure that you shall find this conference intellectually stimulating and a highly enjoyable experience.

Welcome to Brooklyn, New York.

Subrata Saha

Subrata Saha, Ph.D., Conference Chair Department of Orthopaedic Surgery & Rehabilitation Medicine SUNY Downstate Medical Center Brooklyn, New York 11203

Special Needs

In accordance with the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA), SUNY Downstate Medical Center seeks to make this conference accessible to all. If you have a disability, which might require special accommodations, please contact

Dr. Subrata Saha, Phone: (718)-613-8652, Subrata Saha@downstate.edu.

Needs Statement

The field of biomedical research leads to new treatment modalities and the leadership at SUNY Downstate Medical Center and St. Francis College saw the need for a workshop to update the medical and scientific community in Brooklyn and the tri-state area of the ethical guidelines that need to be followed.

Educational Objectives

At the conclusion of this workshop, participants will be aware of:

- Ethical guidelines for the development of new medical devices and new potential treatment modalities.
- Ethical issues involved in clinical trials and animal experiments.
- Conflicts of interest and regulatory issues for new devices.
- Research Integrity and Responsible Conduct of Research.

Target Audience

Engineers, Scientists, Physicians, Dentists, Lawyers, and graduate and undergraduate students.

Website

Online registration and latest program are available from http://www.downstate.edu/orthopaedics/bioethics/

Hotel Information

Located within Renaissance Plaza and across the street from Metro Tech, the New York Marriott at the Brooklyn Bridge is 5 minutes from Manhattan and the Financial District, with 9 major subway lines all within one block. The New York Marriott at the Brooklyn Bridge is the largest full service hotel in Brooklyn. A block of rooms at the Marriott New York at the Brooklyn Bridge have been reserved at a special reduced rate of \$199 (plus tax) per day for conference attendees during the conference. To receive this special rate, please mention "Ethics Conference" while booking the room. Please note that this special rate is valid until March 2015. This hotel is within walking distance (about-2 blocks) from the St. Francis College where all the technical sessions will be held

Call for Reservations:

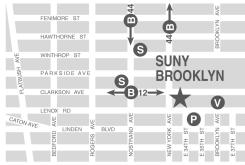
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Directions: Map Of SUNY Downstate Campus

Alumni Auditorium, 395 Lenox Rd, Brooklyn, NY 11203 SUNY Downstate Medical Center



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Friday April 24, 2015

8:00am-4:00pm Registration

8:00am **Continental Breakfast**

8:30am **Welcome & Introductions**

Pamela Sass, M.D.

Acting Dean, College of Medicine

SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY

Allen Burdowshi, Ph.D.

Dean

St. Francis College, Brooklyn, NY

8:45am **Announcements**

> Subrata Saha, PhD. Conference Chair

SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY

8:50-9:30am Keynote I

Citizen-Scientists: Pursuing the Good

in an Age of Discovery

Mildred Z. Solomon, Ed.D.

President, The Hastings Center, Garrison, NY

9:30-9:45am **Coffee Break**

9:45-12:15pm Ethical issues in Biomedical

Engineering

Co-Chairs Shankar M. Krishnan, Ph.D.

Wentworth Institute of Technology, Boston, MA

TBA

9:45am Why Bioengineers Cannot Sharply Distinguish

Technical Questions of Feasibility from Ethical

Questions of Permissibility

George Khushf

University of South Carolina, Columbia, SC

10:00am 3 Versions of Anticipatory Ethics for issues in

Biomedical Engineering

Richard L. Wilson

University of Maryland at Baltimore County,

Baltimore, MD

10:15am	Including Bio/Med Technologist in ethical discussion concerning Innovative products - are the available platforms appropriate? Ilana Kepten Braude Engineering College, Karmiel, Isreal	11:10am-12:40pm	Keynote II Sticky Ethical Issues in Healthcare and Research: How We Got Here, Where We Are Going Gregory L. Eastwood, MD President, SUNY Upstate Medical University,
10:30am	Empowering Researchers To Shape Medical Innovation Jennifer A. Nichols University of Utah, Salt Lake City, UT	0.00.0.45	Syracuse, NY
		2:00-3:15pm	Technology and Ethics I
10:45am	The Ethics of Pharming: Engineering Design at the Cellular Level Abidemi O. Ologunde & Oyinlola O. Adeyanju	Co-Chairs	Mark Stewart, MD, PhD SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY Adrian R.M. Upton,
11:00am	University of South Florida, Tampa, FL		MA, MB, B. Chir, LRCP, MRCS, MD McMaster University Medical Center, Hamilton, Canada
	Use of Virtual Humans In Designing Vehicles for Occupant Safety		
	Arunima Deb and Shreya Agarwal Mandya Institute of Medical Science (MIMS), Mandya, Karnataka, India	2:00pm	Bulletproof Humans: An Anticipatory Ethical Analysis of Bulletproof Skin
11:15am	Allergic to Modern Technology: What Are the Ethical Responsibilities of Society to Electrically Hypersensitive Individuals?		Richard L. Wilson University of Maryland at Baltimore County, Baltimore, MD
	Kenneth R. Foster University of Pennsylvania, Philadelphia, PA	2:15pm	"We won't know what's going on inside": Tissue Engineering Hidden Musculoskeletal
11:30a	Longer Living Through Technology: In Favor of Life-Prolonging Biomedical Technology for Old People		Tissues Nancy Pleshko and Richard G. Spencer Temple University, Philadelphia, PA
	Felicia Nimue Ackerman Brown University, Providence, RI	2:30pm	Brain-Computer Interfaces: Extending Embodiment, Reducing Stimga?
11:45am	Pervasive Technologies: Principles To Consider Christine Perakslis ¹ , Jeremy Pitt ² , Katina Michael ³		Sean Aas and David Wasserman National Institutes of Health, Bethesda, MD
	and MG. Michael ³ ¹ Johnson & Wales University, Providence, RI ² Imperial College, London, United Kingdom ³ .University of Wollongong, Wollongong, Australia	2:45pm	Environmental Goods and Health Goods: Ethical Issues of Fair Distribution Michael Lindquist Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo, MI
12:00pm	Nano Technology - Social Ethics Integration: A Prognosis!	3:00-3:30pm	Coffee Break
	M.K.Banerjee Malaviya National Institute of Technology, Jaipur, India	3:30-5:00pm	Genomics and Stem Cells: Ethical Challenges
12:15-1:15pm		Co-Chairs	Allen Burdowski, PhD St. Francis College, Brooklyn, NY TBA

3:30pm	Ethical and Therapeutic Challenges with the use of Induced Pluripotent Stem Cells (IPSCs) Glenn Monastersky Rensselaer Polytechnic Institute, Troy, NY
3:45	Genomic Privacy Mark Gerstein Gerstein lab, New Haven, CT
4:00	The Ethics of Gene Editing Technologies in Human Stem Cells Michael W. Nestor and Richard L. Wilson The Hussman Institute for Autism University of Maryland, Baltimore County, MD
4:15	The Relevance of Genetic Resources Governance to Synthetic Biology Catherine Rhodes The University of Manchester, Manchester, United Kingdom
4:30	Ethical Implications On 'Creating Life': The First Synthetic Cell Beena Jose and Binoy J. Pichalakkatt Jesuit School of Theology of Santa Clara University, Berkeley, CA
4:45	The Availability and Comprehensivness of Patient Education to Counter the Premature Marking of Unproven Stem Cell Interventions ("Stem Cell Tourism") Zubin Master, Kelsey Robertson, Daniel Fredrick, Christen Rachul and Timothy Caulfield Albany Medical College, Albany, NY University of Alberta, Edmonton, AB University of Albany SUNY, Albany, NY Carleton Univeristy, Ottawa, ON
5:00	Ethical Problems in Exome Sequencing in Research and Clinical Settings Elaine E. Englehardt ¹ and Michael S. Pritchard ² ¹ Utah Valley University, Orem, UT ² Western Michigan University, Kalamazoo MI
5:15-6:15pm	Ethics of Health Care I
Co-Chairs	Alan S. Litsky, MD Ohio State University, Columbus, OH
	Kathleen Powderly, PhD SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY

5:15pm	The Goods of Health Care Wade L. Robison Rochester Institute of Technology, Rochester, NY
5:30pm	The Ethical Conundrum of HPV-Associated Head and Neck Cancer Andrew G. Shuman University of Michigan Medical School, Ann Arbor, MI
5:45pm	Is it Wrong to Live to a 100? Gregory E. Pence University of Alabama at Birmingham, Birmingham, AL
6:00pm	Ebola Virus Disease (EVD): A Case for Shared National and Global Responsibilities in Global Health Crisis Evaristus Chiedu Obi Duquesne University, Pittsburgh, PA
6:15pm	The Ethics Of Transgender Inclusion In The Inhabitable Medical Space Ronica Mukerjee St. Francis College, Brooklyn, NY
6:30-7:00pm	Reception
7:00-8:30pm	Dinner Welcome: Sophie Berman, PHD St. Francis College, Brooklyn, NY

Saturday April 25, 2015			Veterans Health
8:00- 9:15am	Mini-Symposium: Ethics issues in dentistry		CAPT Mark B. Lyles U.S. Naval War College, Newport, RI
Co-Chairs	Anthony T. Vernillo, DDS, MS New York University, New York, NY	10:00am	Made-to-Measure Palliative Care. An Ethical Imperative for Growing Cultural Plurality in the US. Nathan A. Boucher SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY
	Divya Mehrotra, MDS, MNAMS, King George Medical University, Lucknow, India		
8:00am	Ethical dilemmas in Orthodontics in a dental school environment Arun Urala Manipal College of Dental Science, Manipal, India	10:15am	Changing Attitudes of Doctors in the US; do we really understand what Shared Decision Making means and are we ready to accept the consequences of those decisions? David Dinhofer NYC Technical College of CUNY, Brooklyn, NY
8:15am	Dental Education Disparities in Chile: Ethical challenges for academic progress in Chilean Dental Students Martin Pendola ¹ , Guido Jaramillo ² , Esteban Vargas ³ , Gonzalo Antiqueo ⁴ , Mario Flores ³ , Subrata Saha ¹ . ¹ SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, New York.	10:30am	Patients Are from Mars, Doctors are from Venus: Patients prefer Placebos and Paternalism; Doctors Don't Isabella Guajardo University of California, San Francisco, CA
	 Solvi Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, New York. Universidad de Talca, Talca, Chile. Universidad San Sebastian, Puerto Montt, Chile. Universidad de la Frontera, Temuco, Chile 	10:45am	Analysis of the Sunshine Act Data Pertaining to NY Orthopaedic Surgeons Karkare A. ¹ , Karkare N. ¹ , Saha S. ² ¹ New York Orthopaedic Partners, Centereach NY
8:30am	Ethical issues in rendering dental care in remote areas. Shashidhar Acharya, Manipal College of Dental Science, Manipal, India		² SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY
		11:00am	Ethical Perspectives: Withdrawal of Life- Sustaining Treatments in Pediatrics
8:45am	Genomics, Ethical Issues, and the Practice of Dentistry		Danielle Brigham, Shefali Karkare and Linda Siegel Cohen Children Medical Center, New Hyde Park, NY
	Alexander J. Schloss and Anthony T. Vernillo. New York University College of Dentistry, New York, NY	11:15am	A Diagnostic and treatment dilemma Osteoporosis
9:00am	Global Health Gateway: Ethics in Global Health Shilpi S. Shah Ahmedabad Dental College and Hospital, Gujarat, India		Prashant S. Kota ¹ , Subrata Saha ² , Nakul V. Karkare ¹ New York Orthopaedic Partners, Centereach, NY SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY
9:15 -9:45am	Coffee Break	11:30am	The Bioethics of Implantable Engineered Mechanisms in Orthopedic Surgery
9:45-11:45am	HealthCare Ethics II		Sarani Chatterjee, Ravi Balasubramanian and Courtney

Co-Chairs

Charles Rosen, MD

William Urban, MD

University of California at Irvine, CA

SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY

11:45-12:45pm **Lunch**

Ohio State University, Columbus, OH

12:45-1:30pm **Keynote III** Ethics, Trust and Global Health in Healthcare Innovation: Could Ranking Pharmaceutical Companies Help? Founding Director of Bioethics International Harvard University, Boston, MA Duke University, Durham, NC 1:30-2:30pm **BIOEthics** Co-Chairs: Sophie Berman, PhD St. Francis College, Brooklyn NY Mankad V. Kamath, Ph.D., P.Eng Mc Master University, Hamilton, ON, Canada 1:30pm Ethics as Analysis and Ethics as Feelings: The Interplay of Cognition and Emotion on Resolving Ethical Issues in Biology, Engineering and Medicine William E. Kastenberg University of California, Berkeley, CA 1:45pm Crowdsourcing Ethics: A Social Media Platform for Ethics Across the Curriculum K Cmith

	K. Smith Clemson University, Clemson, SC
2:00pm	Mitochondrial Disease and Three-Genome Babies: The Slippery Slope into Human Gene Modification Sheldon Krimsky Tufts University, Boston, MA Brooklyn College, Brooklyn, NY
2:15pm	Biomedical Ethics and Legal Perspectives Bijayesh Haldar, Bishnanand Dubey, Durg Vijay Rai Shobhit University, Gangoh, Saharanpur, UP, India
2:30-3:15pm	Ethics Education
2:30-3:15pm Co-Chairs:	Ethics Education Joo L. Ong, PhD University of Texas at San Antonio, San Antonio, TX
·	Joo L. Ong, PhD
·	Joo L. Ong, PhD University of Texas at San Antonio, San Antonio, TX Falguni Sen, PhD

2:30pm	Teaching Ethics in Biomedical Engineering: A Joint-Venture Approach Xavier Jackson, Zachary Jasenky, Vivian Liang, Melvin Moore, Jake Rogers, Geoffrey Pfeiffer, Kristen Billar. Worcester Polytechnic Institute, Worcester, MA
2:45pm	Fact: It is unlawful to teach ID or creationism as science in a tax-supported school. Opinion: It is also unethical. Howard Winet University of California, Los Angeles, CA
3:00pm	Unheard Voice of Willowbrook: A Bioethics Education Perspective on New York's Infamous State School, 1947-1987 Obiora N. Anekwe Columbia University, New York, NY
3:15pm	Ethical Considerations Regarding Informed Consent Disclosure in a Resident Training Program James P. Gurtowski and Adam Bitterman Hofstra North Shore-LIJ School of Medicine at Hofstra University, Hempstead, NY
3:30-4:00pm	Coffee Break
4:00-5:30pm	BIOEthics II
Co-Chairs:	Micrea Leabu, PhD University of Bucharest, Bucharest, Romania

4:00-5:30pm	BIOEthics II
Co-Chairs:	Micrea Leabu, PhD University of Bucharest, Bucharest, Romania
	Ancuta Augustina Gheorghisan-Galateanu, PhD University of Medicine and Pharmacy, Bucharest, Romania

4:00pm	Brain stimulation for pediatric treatment versus enhancement: Implications for the moral permissibility of interventions in children Hannah Maslen University of Oxford, Oxford, United Kingdom
4:15pm	Ethical Basis for Patient Centered Health Information Technology David Dinhofer ¹ and Stephen Beller ² ¹ CityTech CUNY, Brooklyn NY

² Croton-on-Hudson, NY

4:30pm The Physician: Between Ethics and Health System Constantin Ovidiu Gheorghisan-Galateanu and Ancuta Augustina Gheorghisan-Galateanu University of Medicine and Pharmacy, Bucharest, Romania 4:45pm Special Obligations in Medical Contexts: The Case of Patients Jöra Löschke Berne University, Switzerland Personalized considerations for patient 5:00pm information - when one size doesn't fit all Yalini Senathiraiah SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY Why and How to Specifically Apply Ethics to 5:15pm Various Pathologies? Mircea Leabu University of Bucharest, Bucharest, Romania 5:30-6:30pm **Technology And Ethics II** Co-Chairs: Luis Kun. Ph.D. Washington, DC Jafar Vossoughi, PhD University of Maryland, College Park, MD 5:30pm The Ethics of Physician Involvement in Developing -Lethal Weapons: Is it Hurtful or Healthful? Beniamin Drew Harvard Medical School, Boston, MA 5:45pm Research Into Big Data and Biomedical Research: Balancing Privacy and Medical Breakthrough Katherine Carpenter University of Washington, Seattle, WA 6:00pm Insights into the Effects of Surgical fixations on lumbar spine- A cae-Based Study Gunti R. Srinivas¹, Malhar N. Kumar², Anindya Deb¹ and Subrata Saha³ ¹ Indian Institute of Science, Bangalore, India ² Hosmat Hospital, Bangalore, India

³ SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY

Sunday April 26, 2015

Workshop: Research Integrity and Responsible Conduit of Research

8:00-10:15am Research integrity

Co-Chairs Subrata Saha, PhD

SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY

TBA

8:15am Data Misuse and Manipulation: Teaching New

Scientists that Fudging the Data is Bad

Evan D. Morris¹, Jenna M. Sullivan² and Anjelica L.

Gonzalez1

¹ Yale University, New Haven, CT ² inviCRO, LLC, Boston, MA

8:30am How does collaboration enhance or impede

research integrity in translational research? views of scientists in clinical translational

science awards (ctsa) programs

Sarah McGraw

The Hastings Center, Garrison, NY

8:45am Data Security, Privacy, integrity and

inferability determining global to precision

medicine

Faisal Reza

Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT

9:00am Ethics Among Scientists in an International

Context

Kirstin RW Matthews, Flaine Howard Ecklund and Steve

W. Lewis

Rice University, Houston, TX

9:15am Informed Consent to Complex Genetic

Research: Whole Genome Screening of

Newborns

Evelyne Shuster

Veterans Affairs Medical Center, Philadelphia, PA

9:30am Ethical issues in conducting psychological

research in pediatric population

Shruti Shivakumar, and Vishal Shrishail Kudagi. JSS Dental College and Hospital, Mysore, India 9:45am When Bioethics and Engineering Ethics
Collide: Security Vulnerabilities in Wearable
and Implanted Health Technologies
Katherine Carpenter and David Dittrich
University of Washington, Seattle, WA

10:00am Similarities and Differences in Medical,
Engineering, Professional and Research Ethics
Irving P. Herman

10:15-10:45am Coffee Break

10:45-12:00pm Panel Discussion: Research Integrity & Responsible Conduct of Research

Columbia University, New York, NY

Panel Members: Mauli Agrawal, Ph.D., P.E.,

Vice President for Research at the University of Texas at San Antonio (UTSA), San Antonio, TX

Gilda Barabino, Ph.D.

Dean of the Grove School of Engineering, at City College (CUNY), New York, NY

Joshua B. Toas, JD, CCEP, CCEP.I, CFE

Chief Compliance Officer and Assistant Secretary of the Research Foundation for SUNY Albany, Albany, NY

TBA

12:00-1:00pm Lunch

1:00-2:15pm Responsible Conduct of Research (rcr)

Co-Chairs:

TBA

TRA

1:00pm Financial conflict of interest and trust

Josephine Johnston

The Hastings Center, Garrison, NY

1:15pm The Ethics of Conducting Multinational
Research and the Ethics of Research with
Children

Peter Loomer. Alexander J. Schloss and Jyoti Kansal New York University College of Dentistry, New York, NY

1:30pm Testing a TBL Curriculum for Effective RCR Education

Michael F. Verderame, William L. Allen, Shane Connelly, Joshua Crites, Jeffrey Engler, Victoria Freedman, Cynthia W. Garvan, Paul Haidet, Joel Hockensmith, William McElroy, Erik Sander, Rebecca Volve and Wayne McCormack

1:45pm Conflict of Interest Disclosure in Orphan Drug Research

> Daniel Patrone, Jen-Ting Wang, Melissa Haig, Rosemary Harris, Rebecca LeFebvre, Matthew Vedete, and Taylor Zelka

SUNY Oneonta, Oneonta, NY

2:00pm Ethics in Medical Research. The Low Fat-Diet-Heart Hypothesis. First, How Much Harm Has Been Done?

Richard David Feinman¹ and Sara M. Keough²

¹ SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY

² Maryland University of Integrative Health, Laurel, MD

Posters

On the Precipice of Life: An ethical analysis of Suspended Animation with biomedical and engineering implications

Christian Aditya, Megan Centafont, Zane Gray, Hassan Omar, Jaskeerat Singh and Richard L. Wilson University of Maryland, Baltimore County, MD

Ethical and current issues with organ transplantation in developed and developing countries.

Mariane Espitalié and Subrata Saha SUNY Downstate Medical Center, Brooklyn, NY

Anticipating Future Ethical Issues with Prosthetic Devices

Emily Canapp Niara Comrie Lailynn Reyes Francois Rice Richard L. Wilson

University of Maryland, Baltimore County, MD

Convalescent Serum Therapy: A Dissenting Opinion

Andrew Hawkins Boston College, Boston, MA

Ethical Aspects Of Clinical Trials Anti-Tuberculous Drugs For Pediatrics

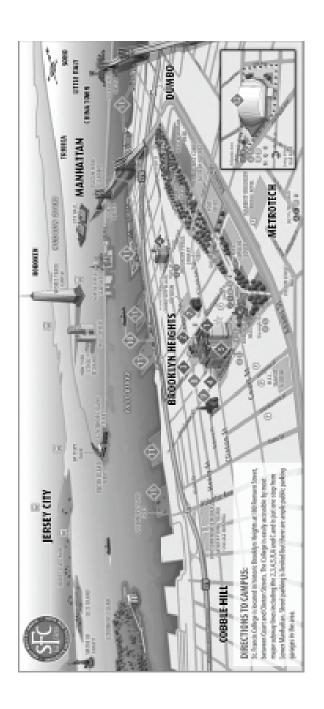
Kunnaz Murzagulova, Professor, Marina Kim, PhD, A. Yanovich, Master "Romat" Pharmaceutical Company, Pavlodar, Republic of Kazakhstan

* Denote invited speakers

Technical Programs will be held at:

Directions: Map of St. Francis College

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